

## Inland Counties Emergency Medical Agency

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Serving San Bernardino, Inyo, and Mono Counties Daniel Muñoz, Interim EMS Administrator Reza Vaezazizi, MD, Medical Director

**DATE:** December 5, 2022

**TO:** EMS Providers - ALS, LALS, BLS, EMS Aircraft

Hospital CEOs, ED Directors, Nurse Managers and PLNs EMS Training Institutions and Continuing Education Providers Inyo, Mono and San Bernardino County EMCC Members

Medical Advisory Committee (MAC) Members

**FROM:** Daniel Muñoz Reza Vaezazizi, MD

Interim EMS Administrator Medical Director

SUBJECT: IMPLEMENTATION OF POLICY 6110 EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 9, 2022

It has been determined that an emergency policy is necessary for the preservation of the safety and general welfare of the public. This policy was written to ensure the transport of critical patients in the rare event that an ambulance is unavailable.

The policy listed below is effective December 9, 2022.

#### ICEMA Reference Number and Name:

Transport of Critical 911 Patients When No Ambulance is Available (NEW)

Please insert and replace the attached policy and the Table of Contents in the Policy and Protocol Manual with the updated documents. The ICEMA policies and protocols can also be found on ICEMA's website at www.ICEMA.net under the Policy and Protocol Manual section.

If you have any questions related to documents in the manual, please contact Amber Anaya, Assistant Administrator, (909) 388-5824 or via e-mail at amber.anaya@cao.sbcounty.gov.

DM/RV/AA/mae

Enclosures

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## POLICIES/PROTOCOLS CHANGES EFFECTIVE DECEMBER 9, 2022

Reference #	Name	Changes
DELETIONS		
NEW		
	Transport of Critical 911 Patients when no Ambulance is	
6110	Available	New Policy
CHANGES		

SERIES	ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES	
1000	CREDENTIALING (EMT, AEMT, EMT-P, MICN)	
1010R1	AEMT Certification	
1020R1	EMT Certification	
1030R1	EMT-P Accreditation	
1040R2	MICN Authorization - Base Hospital, Administrative,	
	Flight Nurse, Critical Care Transport	
1050R1	RCP Authorization	
1060	EMT/AEMT Incident Investigation, Determination of Action, Notification, and	
	Administrative Hearing Process	
1070	Criminal History Background Checks (Live Scan)	
1080R1	EMT-P Student Field Internship Requirements	
2000	EDUCATION	
2010	Continuing Education Provider Requirements	
2020	EMT Continuing Education Requirements	
2030	Public Safety First Aid Training Program Approval	
2040	Public Safety Optional Skills Course Approval	
2050	Tactical Casualty Care Training Programs and Courses	
3000	GENERAL POLICIES	
3010	Licensure Changes - 911 Receiving Hospitals	
3020R1	Base Hospital Designation	
3030	Adoption of Policies and Protocols	
3040R1	Radio Communication	
3050	Controlled Substance	
3060	Ground Based Ambulance Rate Setting (San Bernardino County)	
4000	SPECIALTY CARE PROGRAMS AND SPECIALTY SERVICE PROVIDER POLICIES	
4010	Paramedic Vaccination	
4020	ChemPack Deployment	
4030	Specialty and Optional Scope Program Approval	
4040R1	ST Elevation Myocardial Infarction Critical Care System Designation	
4050R1	EMT-P Blood Draw for Chemical Testing at the Request of a Peace Officer	
4060R2	Fireline EMT-P	
4070R2	Stroke Critical Care System Designation	
4080R1	Tactical Medicine for Special Operations	
4090	Emergency Medical Dispatch Center Requirements (San Bernardino County Only)	
4100	Medical Priority Dispatch Minimum Response Assignments for Emergency Medical	
	Dispatch (EMD) Categories	
4110	Trauma Critical Care System Designation	

SERIES	EMS SYSTEM POLICIES	
5000	DATA COLLECTION	
5010	ICEMA Abbreviation List	
5020	Minimum Documentation Requirements for Transfer of Patient Care	
5030	Requirements for Patient Care Reports	
5040	Requirements for Collection and Submission of EMS Data	
6000	GENERAL OPERATIONAL POLICIES	
6010	Physician on Scene	
6020R1	Responsibility for Patient Management	
6030	Reporting Incidents of Suspected Abuse	
6040	Organ Donor Information	
6050	Local Medical Emergency	
6060	Patient Restraints	
6070	Care of Minors in the Field	
6080	Patient Refusal of Care - Adult	
6090R1	Treatment and Transportation Recommendations of Patients with Emerging	
	Infectious Diseases	
6100	EMS Fellow Field Response	
6110	Transport of Critical 911 Patients When No Ambulance is Available	
7000	DRUG AND EQUIPMENT LISTS	
7010R5	Standard Drug and Equipment List - BLS/LALS/ALS	
7020R3	Standard Drug and Equipment List - EMS Aircraft	
8000	RESPONSE, TRANSPORT, TRANSFER AND DIVERSION POLICIES	
8010	Interfacility Transfer Guidelines	
8020	Specialty Care Transport	
8030	Transport of Patients (BLS)	
8050R1	Requests for Ambulance Redirection and Hospital Diversion	
8060	Hospital Emergency Response Team (HERT)	
8070R1	Medical Response to Hazardous Materials/Terrorism Incident	
8080R1	Medical Response to a Multiple Casualty Incident	
8090R1	Medical Response to a Multiple Casualty Incident (Inyo and Mono Counties)	
8100	Ambulance Patient Offload Delay (APOD)	
8110	EMS Aircraft Utilization (San Bernardino County Only)	
8130R3	Assess and Refer Response Plan (San Bernardino County Only)	
9000	CONTINUATION OF CARE AND DESTINATION POLICIES	
9010R1	Continuation of Care	
9020R1	Continuation of Trauma Care (Fort Irwin)	
9030	Destination	
9040R1	Trauma Triage Criteria	
10000	PILOT PROJECTS AND TRIAL STUDIES	
10010	Emergency Medical Transport of Police Dogs - Pilot Project (San Bernardino County Only)	
10020	Trial Study Participation	
10030	Leave Behind Naloxone Distribution - Pilot Project	
10040	Paramedic Prehospital Utilization of Ultrasound - Trial Study	

SERIES	PATIENT CARE PROTOCOLS	
11000	STANDARD ORDERS	
11010R5	Medication - Standard Orders	
11020R4	Procedure - Standard Orders	
12000	GENERAL PATIENT CARE	
12010R1	Patient Care Guidelines	
12020	Glasgow Coma Scale	
13000	ENVIRONMENTAL EMERGENCIES	
13010	Poisonings	
13020	Heat Related Emergencies	
13030R1	Cold Related Emergencies	
13040	Nerve Agent Antidote Kit (Training, Storage and Administration)	
13050	Smoke Inhalation/CO Exposure/Suspected Cyanide Toxicity	
13060	Drowning/Submersion Injuries	
14000	TREATMENT PROTOCOLS	
14010R3	Respiratory Emergencies - Adult	
14020R1	Airway Obstruction – Adult	
14030R1	Bradycardias – Adult	
14040	Tachycardias – Adult	
14050R2	Cardiac Arrest – Adult	
14060R1	Altered Level of Consciousness/Seizures - Adult	
14070R2	Burns - Adult (15 years of age and older)	
14080	Stroke Treatment - Adult	
14090R4	Trauma - Adult (15 years of age and older)	
14100R1	Pain Management - Adult	
14110R1	Psychiatric/Behavioral Emergencies - Adult	
14120	Respiratory Emergencies - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14130	Airway Obstruction - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14140R1	Allergic Reactions - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14150R1	Cardiac Arrest - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14160R1	Altered Level of Consciousness - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14170R1	Seizure - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14180R3	Trauma - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14190R1	Burns - Pediatric (Less than 15 years of age)	
14200	Newborn Care	
14210	Obstetrical Emergencies	
14220	Nausea and Vomiting	
14230	Shock (Non-Traumatic)	
14240	Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)	
14250	Determination of Death on Scene	
14260	End of Care and Decisions	
14270	Ventricular Assist Device (VAD)	

15000	PUBLIC SAFETY FIRST AID
15010	Allergic Reaction and Anaphylaxis (Authorized Public Safety Personnel)
15020	Nerve Agent Exposure (Authorized Public Safety Personnel)
15030	Opioid Overdose (Authorized Public Safety Personnel)
15040R1	Respiratory Distress (Authorized Public Safety Personnel)
15050R1	Optional Skills and Medications (Authorized Public Safety Personnel)
15060	Public Safety AED Service Provider

SERIES	APPENDIX
16000	MISCELLANEOUS
16010	Definitions



# INLAND COUNTIES EMERGENCY MEDICAL AGENCY POLICY AND PROTOCOL MANUAL

Reference No. 6110

Effective Date: 12/09/22 Supersedes: n/a Page 1 of 1

#### TRANSPORT OF CRITICAL 911 PATIENTS WHEN NO AMBULANCE IS AVAILABLE

#### I. PURPOSE

To establish standards for the transportation of critical 911 patients in the rare event that traditional modes of transportation are unavailable. In an emergency situation, when failure to take other action would likely result in harm or negative patient outcome, field personnel may utilize the most appropriate method of transportation available.

#### II. POLICY

- In the event that there are no available ambulances to meet the response needs in an operational area within San Bernardino County:
- EMS field personnel may utilize the most medically appropriate method of transportation at their disposal, if:
  - The on-scene crew has a critical patient where no ALS ambulance, assistance by hire ALS ambulance, or BLS ambulance is available, has no ETA, or an extended ETA.
- All patients transported in these circumstances must have 100% CQI.
- Providers transporting patients utilizing alternative transportation modes and methods must notify the ICEMA Duty Officer within 24 hours of the incident.