



# INLAND COUNTIES EMERGENCY MEDICAL AGENCY POLICY AND PROTOCOL MANUAL

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## PAIN MANAGEMENT

### I. PURPOSE

To define the prehospital use of analgesics for pain management to patients with mild to severe pain.

### II. FIELD ASSESSMENT/TREATMENT INDICATORS

The prehospital use of analgesics should be considered for the following:

- Acute traumatic injuries
  - Acute abdominal/flank pain
  - Burn injuries
  - Cancer pain
  - Sickle Cell Crisis
- The inability to recall a specific traumatic incident does not necessarily preclude the administration of pain medication.

### III. BLS INTERVENTIONS

- Attempt to calm, reduce anxiety, and allow patient to assume position of comfort.
- Utilize ice, immobilize and splint the affected area as indicated.
- Assess patients level of pain using the pain scale from 1 - 10 with 10 being the worst pain.
- Administer oxygen as clinically indicated per ICEMA Reference # 12010 - Patient Care Guidelines.

### IV. ALS INTERVENTIONS

- Perform activities identified in the BLS Interventions.
- Consider early vascular access.
- Place on cardiac monitor. Obtain capnography, monitoring waveform and numerical value as clinically indicated.
- Monitor and assess patient vital signs prior to administration of any analgesic.
- For treatment of pain as needed with a blood pressure of greater than 100 systolic:
  - Fentanyl per ICEMA Reference # 11010 - Medication - Standard Orders (adult or pediatric patients), for moderate to severe pain 6-10 on pain scale **or**

- Ketamine per ICEMA Reference # 11010 - Medication - Standard Orders (Adult Only- 15 Years of Age and Older), for moderate to severe pain 6-10 on pain scale **or**
- Tylenol per ICEMA Reference # 11010 - Medication - Standard Orders (adult or pediatric patients), for mild to moderate pain 1-5 on pain scale or in moderate to severe pain where other medications are contraindicated or deferred.
- For treatment of pain as needed with a blood pressure less than 100 systolic:
  - Ketamine per ICEMA Reference # 11010 - Medication - Standard Orders, (Adult Only- 15 Years of Age and Older) for moderate to severe pain 6-10 on pain scale **or**
  - Tylenol per ICEMA Reference # 11010 - Medication - Standard Orders (adult or pediatric patients), for mild to moderate pain 1-5 on pain scale or in moderate to severe pain where other medications are contraindicated or deferred.
- Continuous monitoring of patients ECG and capnography is required for administration of Ketamine or fentanyl.
- Reassess and document vital signs, capnography, and pain scores every five (5) minutes.

## V. SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Shifting from one analgesic while treating a patient requires base hospital contact.

This is the official pain scale to be used in patient assessment and documented on the PCR.



## VI. REFERENCES

<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>
11010	Medication - Standard Orders
11020	Procedure- Standard Order
14240	Suspected Acute Myocardial Infarction (AMI)
14070	Burns- Adult
14090	Trauma- Adult
14190	Burns-Pediatric
14180	Trauma-Pediatric
13030	Cold Related Emergencies